



So excited that you have joined us today.

While you are waiting for the training to start, please listen to some music that relates to our topics today.

















### OUR DTIRC TEAM

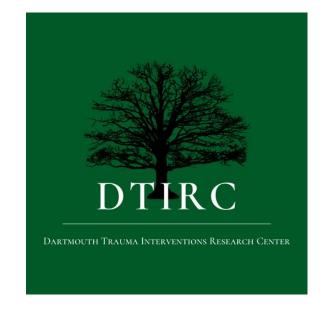
DARTMOUTH TRAUMA INTERVENTIONS RESEARCH CENTER (DTIRC)

- M. Kay Jankowski
- Erin Barnett
- Becky Parton
- Jennifer McLaren

- Kelly Smith
- Kaitlyn Ahlers
- Christina Moore
- Kady Sternberg

We have engaged people with lived experience and state and national experts to help us create these curricula and bring it to NH

Erin Knight-Zhang



### **Acknowledgements:**

Micah Peace Urquilla, Consultant

Jason Fogler, Boston Children's John Strang, Children's National STRYDD Center, Northwell Health Cincinnati Children's Hospital NH START

LEND – Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental and related Disabilities CASA of NH Digital Recording





### Your presenters today





Kelly Smith

Micah Peace Urquilla



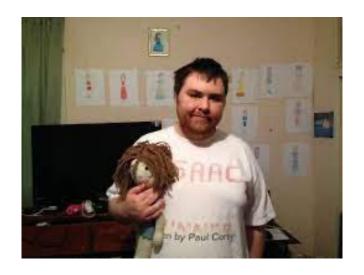


Thank you for being here today.

We are going to ask you to "really" be here.

We are going to ask you to lean into any discomfort you may experience today. Notice and explore that discomfort. Our neurodivergent youth deserve and need us to learn from our discomfort and embrace inclusivity.

Inclusivity is about a person feeling like they matter.







"Love and belonging are the needs of all adults and children. We are hardwired for connection- it's what gives purpose and meaning to our lives. The absence of love, belonging, and connection always leads to suffering."

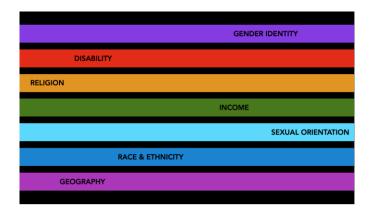
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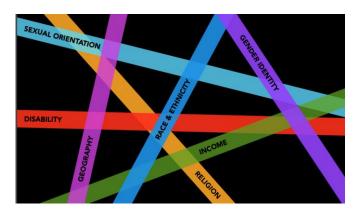


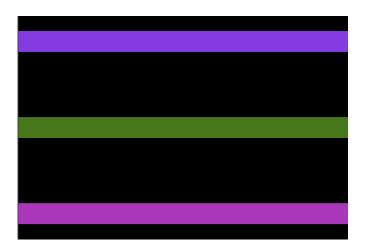


## We all have intersectional identities

- A framework to understand the many interconnected and overlapping social identities that each of us have.
- Intersectionality is looking at all of the different aspects of who I am so that I can be open to all the different aspects of you.
- What our brain does under stress and how that impacts assessment, engagement and intervention







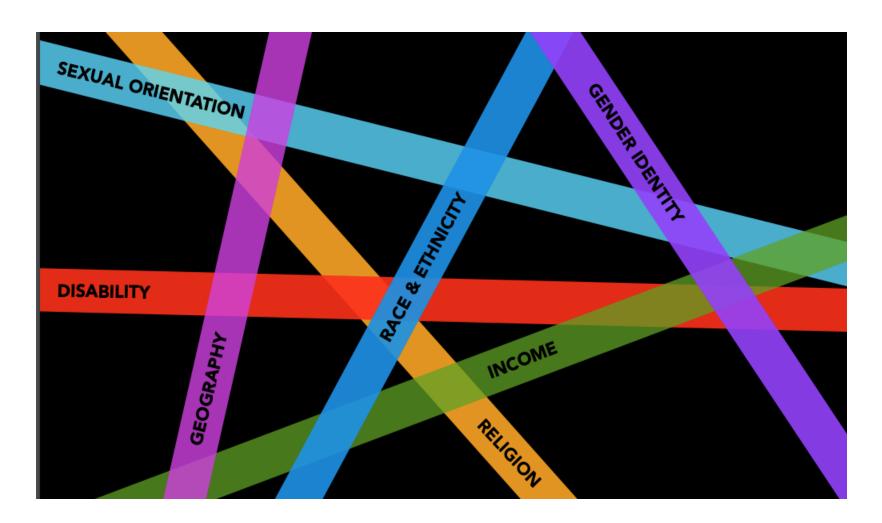






### Disability & Intersectionality

Intersectional
approaches are required
when considering
additional stress burden
AND different kinds of
community and cultural
supports which may
buffer against this added
stress burden.







### What is trauma?

"A traumatic event is a frightening, dangerous, or violent event that poses a threat to a child's life or bodily integrity. Witnessing a traumatic event that threatens life or physical security of a loved one can also be traumatic."

National Child Traumatic Stress Network







Domestic violence

Neglect

Parental SUD

Divorce

Physical abuse

School safety drills

Sexual abuse

Bullying (verbal and physical)

Exclusion from social

Sporting/auditorium events

Improper use of seclusion or restraint

**Isolation** 

Medical/dental procedures

Discrimination

Minority stress





Feelings	Behaviors	Beliefs about self
<ul> <li>Confused</li> <li>Sad</li> <li>Frustrated</li> <li>Scared</li> <li>Angry</li> <li>Lonely</li> <li>Happy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Self-harm</li> <li>Can't sleep/ too much sleep</li> <li>Irritability</li> <li>Aggressive</li> <li>Eloping</li> <li>Raging/ Out of control</li> <li>Hurting other kids</li> <li>Need to control</li> <li>Encopresis/ Enuresis</li> <li>Rocking/ self-soothing</li> <li>Public/ excessive masturbation</li> <li>Repetitive questions</li> <li>Withdrawn/ disconnected from people</li> <li>Somatic complaints</li> <li>Self stimming</li> <li>Perseveration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I am bad</li> <li>I am unlovable</li> <li>I am dirty</li> <li>It's my fault</li> <li>I am powerless</li> <li>Nobody cares about me</li> <li>Nobody will protect me</li> <li>It is not okay to feel my feelings</li> <li>I have to be perfect</li> <li>I am unworthy</li> <li>I am weird/ different</li> <li>I do not belong here</li> </ul>



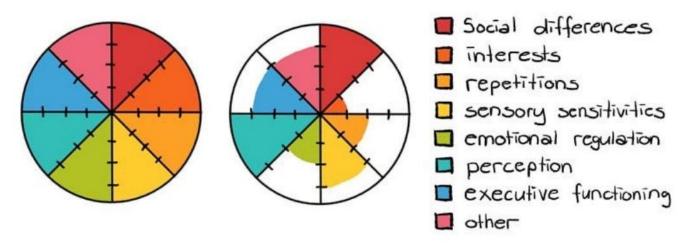


# Autism Spectrum

The Autism Spectrum is NOT linear



The Autism Spectrum looks more like:



Terms like "high functioning", "low functioning" and "Asperger" are harmful and outdated.

Autism\_sketches



### A note on language

AUTISM IN ADULTHOOD Volume 3, Number 1, 2021 Mary Ann Liebert, Inc. DOI: 10.1089/aut.2020.0014 **Perspectives** 

### Avoiding Ableist Language: Suggestions for Autism Researchers

Kristen Bottema-Beutel, PhD,<sup>1</sup> Steven K. Kapp, PhD,<sup>2</sup> Jessica Nina Lester, PhD,<sup>3</sup> Noah J. Sasson, PhD,<sup>4</sup> and Brittany N. Hand, PhD, OTR/L<sup>5</sup>

Short Report



Short report: Preferences for identity-first versus person-first language in a US sample of autism stakeholders

Autism
1-6
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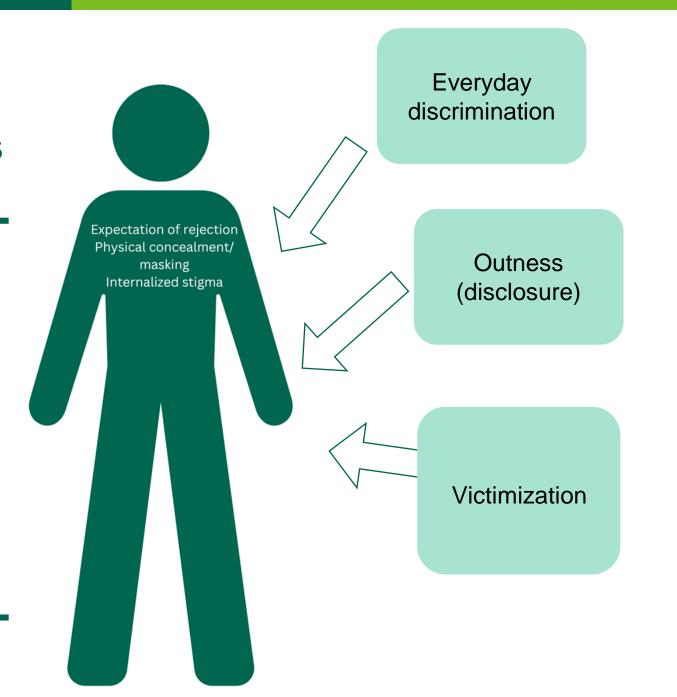




### **Minority Stress**

Added stress
burden of
constantly
processing these
negative life
events







# Additional negative life events due to marginalization

Botha & Frost, 2020; Botha & Gillespie-Lynch, 2022





### <u>Understanding Neurodiversity: Jay Pierce</u>

### **Breakout Groups**

(8 minutes)

What are some of Jay's intersecting identities?
What are a few of your intersecting identities?
What are some of Jay's strengths?







### Trauma & IDD Myths

- Youth with IDD do not experience trauma
- Youth with IDD are protected from traum
- Youth with IDD cannot engage i the time.
- Standard mental he eatment is effect to for children with IDD
- A challenging pen ior is explained by an intellectual disability
- Equil my liftication is the only option
- IQ co 'ell y everything you need to know about a child
- Wolling with this population requires significant specialized training





### Framework

#### Who are our individuals?

They are amazing, unique, strong, creative, courageous, funny, resourceful and want to be connected.



### We need to show up...everyday

Always have hope and respect for our individuals. Look for opportunities to practice and teach over and over again. We must regulate, engage, repair, and reconnect, Be curious, compassionate, and kind.

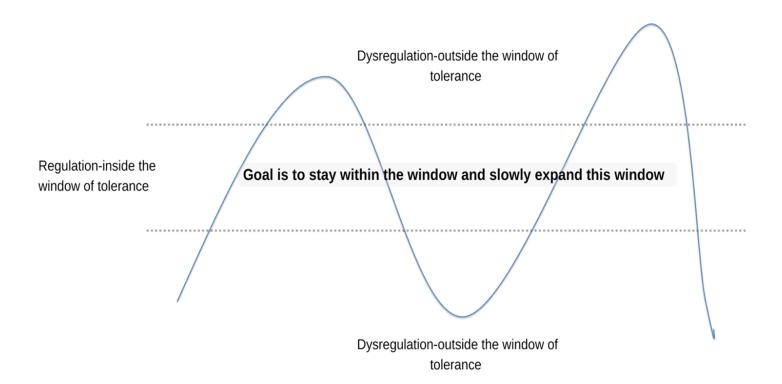






### Window of Tolerance

 Co-regulation (as opposed to self-regulation). The adult becomes the "emotional container" with the individual. The caring adult stays regulated and engaged with the individual during stressful and dysregulated times.







# Help us evaluate our training!

- Your feedback is priceless. We will be facilitating an evaluation right now. Keep this webinar open and open another tab to access your email (or you can use your mobile phone).
- A link to the evaluation should be near the top of your inbox.
- Follow the link and complete the evaluation,
   then we'll come back together and wrap up













- Hope is not an emotion, hope is a cognitive thinking approach.
- Hope is 100% teachable.
- People who have experienced hard times are better at having hope, hope is a function of struggle.
- Two prerequisites for high levels of hopefulness are: Perseverance and Tenacity.
- People who have hope have had <u>someone</u> in their life that modeled and held out hope for them. Please step up and be that <u>someone</u>.







### Our purpose

Our task is to provide a light in the darkness for those who have lost faith that people will protect them- or that they have a basic human right to that protection. The restoration of hope to a terrified child or guardian is a calling, and we must aspire to be our best selves to do it justice.